

# Britannica<sup>®</sup> School

The No. 1 Information Resource Recommended by K-12 Educators

## school.eb.com



INTERNATIONAL  
DIGITAL RESOURCE



SUPPLEMENTAL  
RESOURCES  
CATEGORY



REFERENCE MATERIALS,  
DIGITAL LIBRARIES, AND  
PORTALS CATEGORY



**"A Stellar Database...SLJ Readers' Favorite!"** —School Library Journal



Elementary  
Middle  
High

## Put Learning First with *Britannica School*.

Prepare students for the world they'll shape with high-quality information and standards-aligned resources.

In *Britannica School*, students can conduct research using thousands upon thousands of searchable encyclopedia and journal articles, images, videos, audio clips, curated primary sources with curriculum relevance, detailed maps, editor-recommended Web sites, learning games, a world atlas, and a wealth of how-to research tools. Trust *Britannica School* to inspire, inform, and support exploration, discovery, and learning—any time, any place, and on any device. And rely on Britannica to provide educators with the professional development and technical support that will help them use *Britannica School* to its fullest.

### Accurate and Up-to-Date Curriculum Support

Aligned to the Common Core, U.S. state, and Canadian provincial standards, the information in *Britannica School* is updated daily with new and revised articles and multimedia elements—at least 1,200 pieces of content per month—to keep users informed and engaged.

### Quality Information from Experts

Tap into the knowledge of 4,500 contributing experts from around the world—from historians to world leaders to Nobel Prize winners—along with the experience of Britannica's 100+ member editorial team, including fact-checkers and in-house curriculum specialists. Their work, and that of our product developers, reflects the practical input our users provide to ensure that *Britannica School* is the instructional tool that educators and students can't live without.



### Built-in Differentiation

Choose from three learning entry points—Elementary, Middle, or High School—then select a reading level that matches each student's ability. Educators or students can adjust an article's complexity with a single keystroke while maintaining the age-appropriate look and format of the page!

### Intuitive Search and Discovery

Start your search the way that's most efficient for you. *Britannica School* offers many gateways to the content: use the search box at the top of every page, browse by subject or media type, check out the weekly rotating content, Primary Sources, and At a Glance features on the home page. Search topics produce a wide variety of trusted sources to review.

### Robust Accessibility Tools

Students can read and cite articles, look up an unfamiliar word in the pop-up Merriam-Webster™ dictionary, or translate content into 1 of 50 languages. They can print out an article or make it a “favorite,” along with images and videos, for later reference, or click to activate the read-aloud feature or change the font size for easier reading.

### Universal Access

Access *Britannica School* easily in the classroom or library, integrate it with your learning management or library system, or use it at home. Enjoy it on a tablet, smartphone, laptop, or desktop computer. It's perfect for BYOD and 1:1 programs and easily supports your blended learning model.

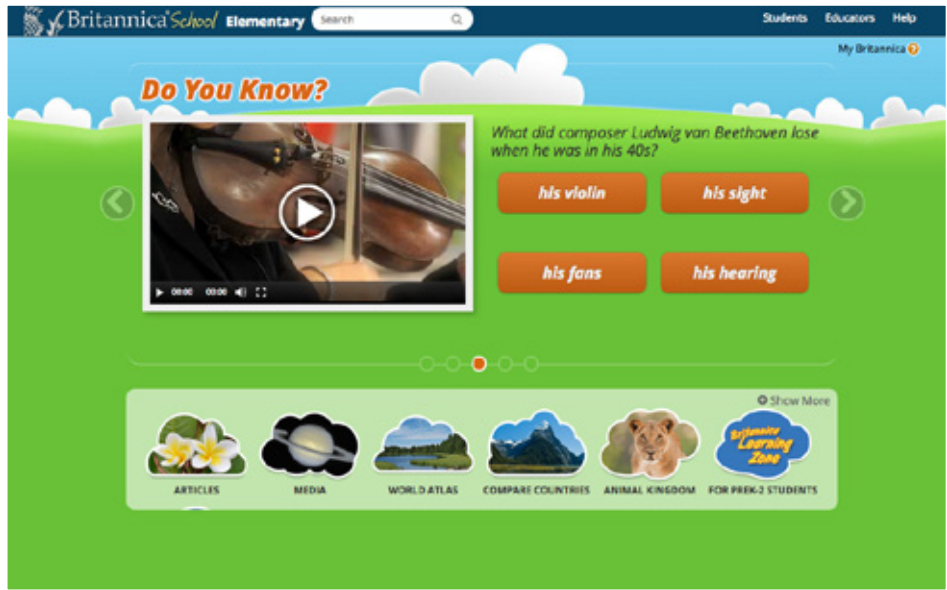
### A Community of Collaborative Educators

*Britannica School* is perfect for strengthening collaboration between classroom teachers and school librarians to inspire more effective and engaging instruction. Use the easy-to-follow Content Collector to organize articles and images, then export them to the Lesson Plan Builder to create and share lesson plans with other educators across the hall or across the country.



### Age-Appropriate Features Start Building Key Research Skills

Provide students with a learning environment that promotes discovery right from the home page.



Weekly rotating content on the home page increases interactivity with engaging features that encourage inquiry through exploration.

Britannica Learning Zone<sup>®</sup> for grades PreK-2 offers play-based activities for learning colors, geography, numbers, shapes, telling time, and vocabulary.



Click “Students” for fun activities that provide practice with standards-based reading, writing, and math skills.

Click “Educators” to access video tutorials, the Curriculum Standards Browse feature, and your stored content.



A variety of tools are available to bookmark, print, and share articles.

Choose an appropriate reading level for each article.

Articles are illustrated with photos, videos, diagrams, and maps to help students learn to compare text and multimedia resources as they collect their evidence.

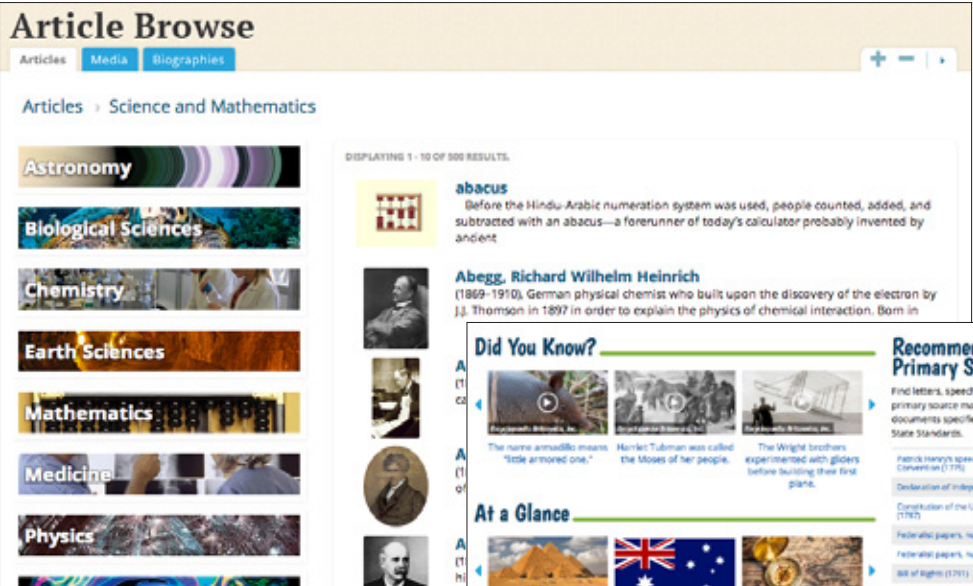
Article text is “chunked” to make it easy for young learners to focus on the informational content they are reading.

**“The differentiated instruction and PreK-12 Common Core material make it a highly recommended database that is relevant in the digital age.”**

—School Library Journal

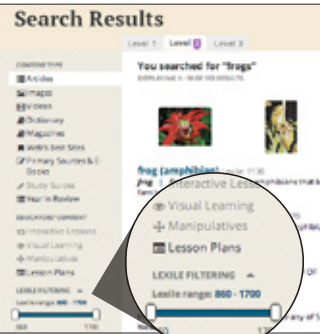


**More Challenging Content and Unique Features  
Support Students in Grades 6-8**



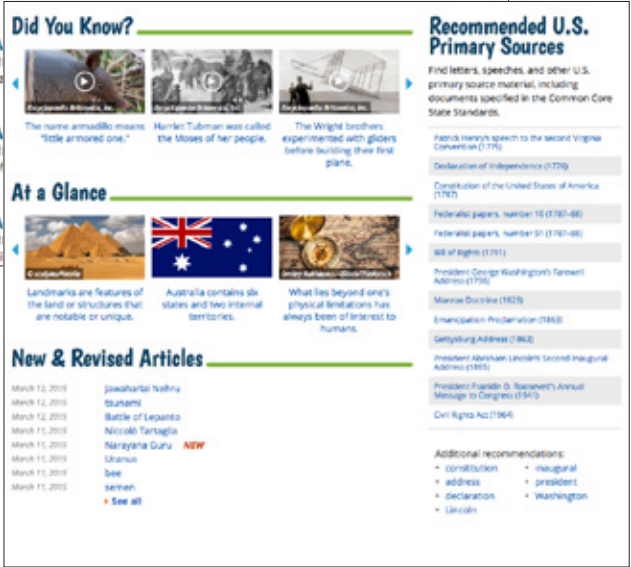
The breadth and depth of *Britannica School* content flexibly supports STEM and STEAM programs as well as project-based or blended learning in all subjects.

In addition to conducting a keyword search, students can also browse content by articles or media.



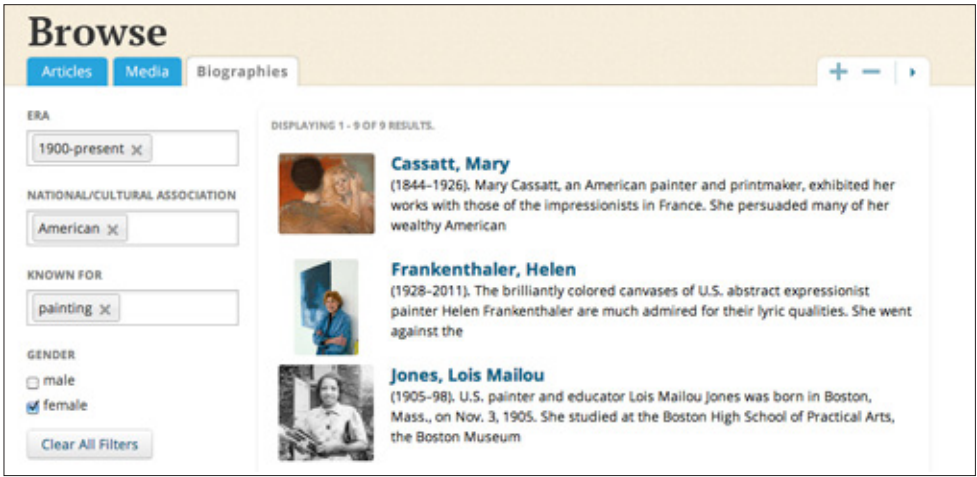
Filter search results by a specific Lexile score or range (also available at the Elementary and High School levels).

Browse biographies by sorting on nationality, gender, era, name, or specialty, such as arts, science, history, or sports (also available at the High School level).



The home page provides a list of recommended primary sources, including documents specified in the Common Core Standards.

Rotating At a Glance features highlight content relevant to the middle school curriculum.



This level offers more complex articles, featuring lists of contributors, primary source documents, e-books, maps, and videos to help students analyze and evaluate multiple sources of evidence.

“Favorite” and store content in *My Britannica* from an article page or from search results.





## College and Career Readiness Intensifies Here



**Euro Drops After ECB Move**  
On March 11, 2015, the euro hit a 12-year low against the U.S. dollar and a 7-year low against the British pound, as the European Central Bank's latest round of quantitative easing pushed the currency down.  
**euro • European Central Bank • foreign exchange market**

BEHIND THE NEWS | ON THIS DAY | IN THEIR WORDS

ARTICLE BROWSE | BIOGRAPHIES | COMPARE COUNTRIES | INTERACTIVE RESOURCES  
MEDIA BROWSE | WORLD ATLAS | TOUR THE U.S.A. | MY CONTENT

**EXPLORE BIOGRAPHIES**  
Read more about the lives of the important, the influential, and the infamous.  
Era | Cultural Associati... | Known for | Gender

Browse media from the home page by category, then view all of the images and video related to that category or sort to see images or video only (also available at Elementary and Middle School levels).

Study guides, a pre-research planner, and how-to documents for preparing book reviews, presentations, science reports, and research papers are just a click away (also available at Middle School level).

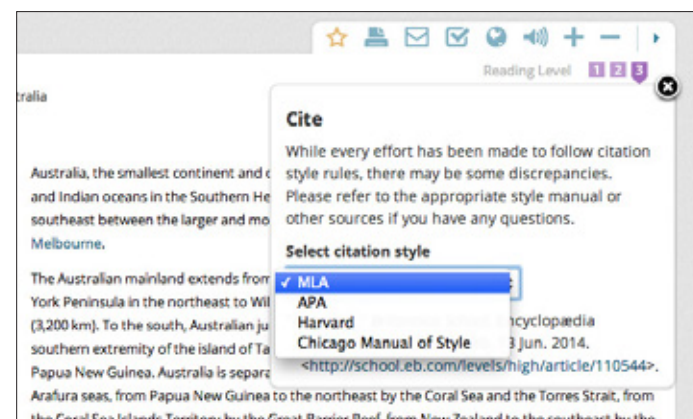
Britannica  
Library for free access  
content collections

### Research

- Pre-Research Planner
- Ready, Set, Research

### How To

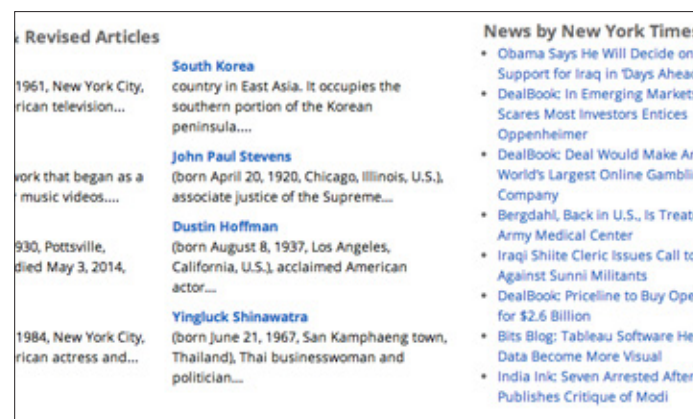
- Book Reviews
- Presentations
- Research Papers
- Science Reports



**Cite**  
While every effort has been made to follow citation style rules, there may be some discrepancies. Please refer to the appropriate style manual or other sources if you have any questions.

**Select citation style**  
MLA  
APA  
Harvard  
Chicago Manual of Style  
3 Jun. 2014.  
<http://school.eb.com/levels/high/article/110544>.

MLA, APA, Harvard, and Chicago Manual of Style citations are provided for each article (also available at Elementary and Middle School levels).



**Revised Articles**

- South Korea**  
country in East Asia. It occupies the southern portion of the Korean peninsula....
- John Paul Stevens**  
(born April 20, 1920, Chicago, Illinois, U.S.), associate justice of the Supreme....
- Dustin Hoffman**  
(born August 8, 1937, Los Angeles, California, U.S.), acclaimed American actor....
- Yingluck Shinawatra**  
(born June 21, 1967, San Kamphaeng town, Thailand), Thai businesswoman and politician....

**News by New York Times**

- Obama Says He Will Decide on Support for Iraq in 'Days Ahead'
- DealBook: In Emerging Markets, Scars Most Investors Entices Oppenheimer
- DealBook: Deal Would Make Am World's Largest Online Gambler Company
- Bergdahl, Back in U.S., Is Treated Army Medical Center
- Iraqi Shiite Cleric Issues Call to Against Sunni Militants
- DealBook: Priceline to Buy Open for \$2.6 Billion
- Bits Blog: Tableau Software Help Data Become More Visual
- India Ink: Seven Arrested After Publishes Critique of Modi

Review a list of new or revised articles added in real time, and monitor a news feed from *The New York Times*.

## Jacqueline Kennedy Onassis

Article | Images & Videos | Related

### QUICK TIPS

- Double-click any word you see for a quick definition
- See Britannica articles at different reading levels by clicking 1, 2, or 3 in the upper right corner.
- Search for a specific word within an article by pressing the Ctrl+F on your keyboard (or Command+F on a Mac).

### From A to Z

Aristotle Socrates Onassis

Juan de Oñate

Alternate titles: Jacqueline Lee Bouvier, Jacqueline Kennedy, Jackie Kennedy



White House photo/Library of Congress, Washington, D.C.

adored father. She graduated from George Washington University in 1951 and took a job as a reporter-photographer at the *Washington Times-Herald*.



Toni Frissell/Library of Congress, Washington, D.C. (digital id. cph 3g11913)



Robert Knudsen—Official White House Photo/John F. Kennedy Presidential Library



Michael Ochs Archives/Getty Images

Jacqueline Kennedy Onassis, née Jacqueline Lee Bouvier, also called (1953–68) Jacqueline Kennedy, byname Jackie. (born July 28, 1929, Southampton, N.Y., U.S.—died May 19, 1994, New York City), American first lady (1961–63), the wife of John F. Kennedy, 35th president of the United States, who was noted for her style and elegance. Her second husband, Aristotle Onassis, was one of the wealthiest men in the world.

Jacqueline was the elder of two daughters of Janet Lee and John ("Black Jack") Bouvier III, a stock speculator. As a child she developed the interests she would still relish as an adult: horseback riding, writing, and painting. In 1942, after her parents had divorced and her mother married Hugh D. Auchincloss, Jr., a wealthy lawyer, Jacqueline divided her time between the family's Merrywood estate in Virginia and Hammersmith Farm in Newport, Rhode Island.

From age 15 she attended boarding school; she enrolled at Vassar College in 1947. During her junior year abroad, while studying at the Sorbonne, she polished her French and solidified her affinity for French culture and style, which she sometimes associated with her

In 1951 Jacqueline met John F. Kennedy, a popular congressman from Massachusetts. On Sept. 12, 1953, they wed in St. Mary's Roman Catholic Church in Newport, Rhode Island. The early years of their marriage included considerable disappointment and sadness. John underwent spinal surgery, and she suffered a miscarriage and delivered a stillborn daughter. Their luck appeared to change with the birth of a healthy daughter, Caroline Bouvier Kennedy, on Nov. 27, 1957. John Kennedy was elected president in 1960, just weeks before Jacqueline gave birth to a son, John F. Kennedy, Jr.

The youngest first lady in nearly 80 years, Jacqueline left a distinct mark on the job. During the 1960 election campaign she hired Letitia Baldridge, who was both politically savvy and astute on matters of etiquette, to assist her as social secretary. Through Baldridge, Jacqueline announced that she intended to make the White House a showcase for America's most talented and accomplished individuals, and she invited musicians, actors, and intellectuals—including Nobel Prize winners—to the executive mansion.

Her most enduring contribution was her work to restore the White House to its original elegance and to protect its holdings. She established the White House Historical Association, which was charged with educating the public and raising funds, and she wrote the foreword to the association's first edition of *The White House: An Historic Guide* (1962). To catalog the mansion's holdings, Jacqueline hired a curator from the Smithsonian Institution, a job that eventually became permanent. Congress, acting with the first lady's support, passed a law to encourage donations of valuable art and furniture and made White House property of the nation, rather than the property of the president. After extensive refurbishing, Jacqueline moved into the White House in January 1962.

During her time in the White House, she became one of the most popular first ladies. During her tenure, she and her husband were the most popular first couple in America (1962) she won wide praise for her beauty, fashion sense, and facility with languages. Alluding to his wife's immense popularity during their tour of France in 1961, President Kennedy jokingly reintroduced himself to reporters as the "the man who accompanied Jacqueline Kennedy to Paris." Parents named their daughters after Jacqueline, and women copied her bouffant hairstyle, pillbox hat, and flat-heeled pumps.

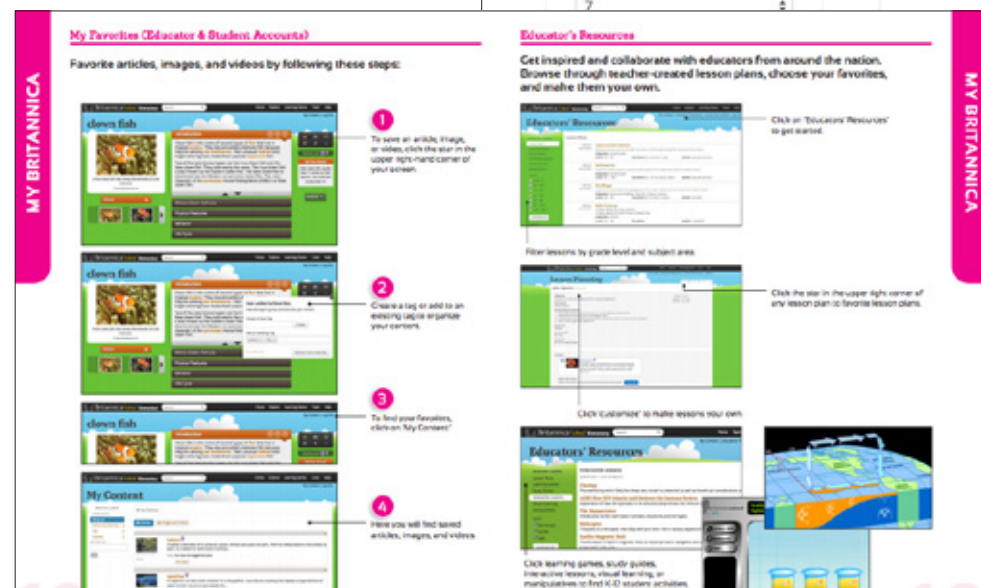
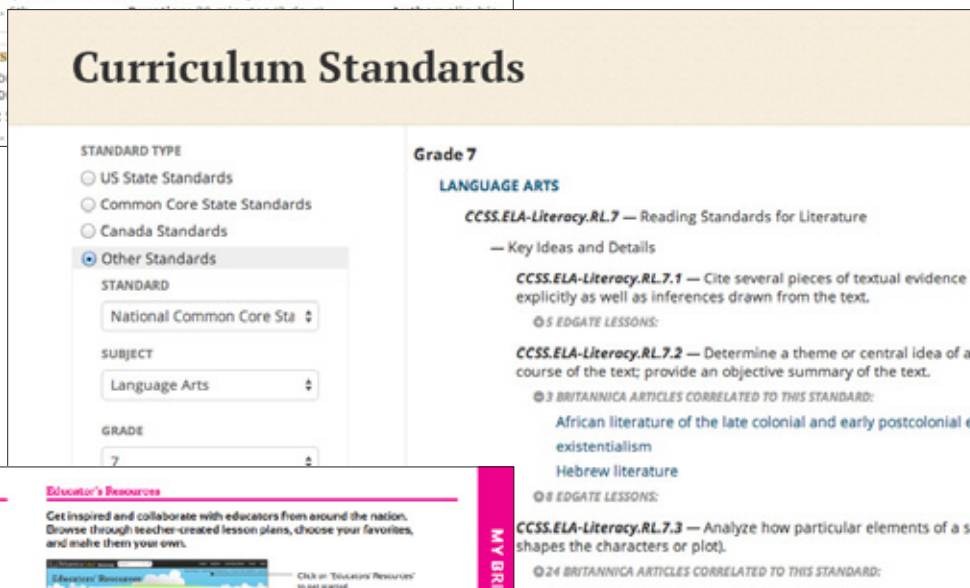
In November 1963 Jacqueline agreed to make one of her infrequent political appearances and accompanied her husband to Texas. (She had just returned from a vacation in Greece following the death of her newborn son, Patrick Bouvier.) As the president's motorcade moved through Dallas, he was assassinated as she sat beside him; 99 minutes later she stood beside Lyndon Johnson in her blood-stained suit as he took the oath of office, an unprecedented appearance by a widowed first lady. On her return to the capital, Jacqueline oversaw the planning of her husband's funeral, using many of the details of Abraham Lincoln's funeral a century earlier. Her quiet dignity (and the sight of her two young children standing beside her during the ceremony) brought an outpouring of admiration from Americans and from all over the world.



## Built-in Support Saves Time While Promoting Collaboration and Best Practices



Find the state, provincial, and Common Core curriculum standards that correlate to *Britannica* articles and classroom materials with just a few clicks of the mouse.

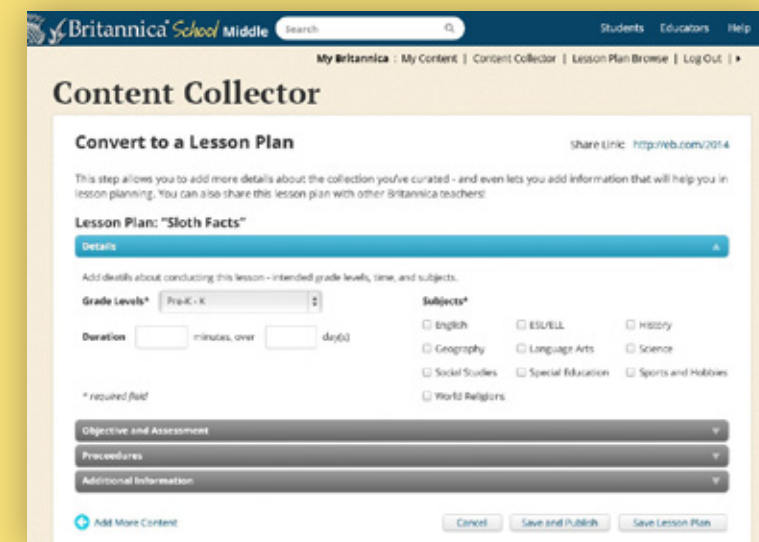
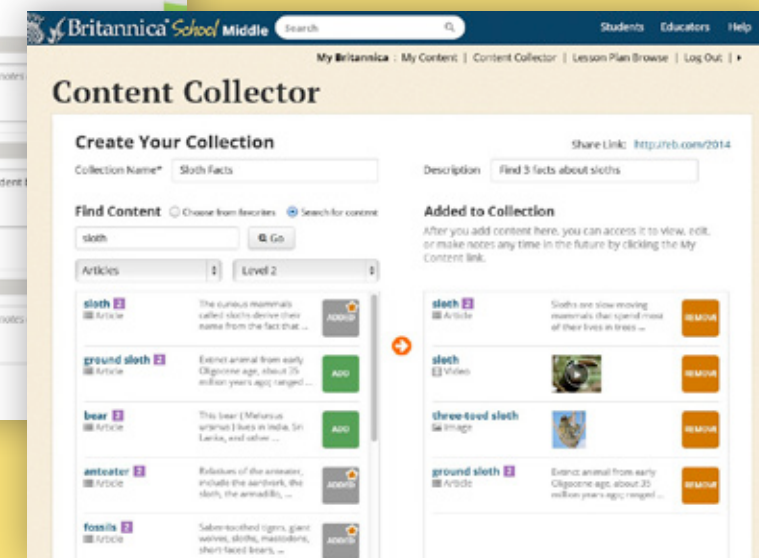


Browse through all of the teacher-created lesson plans or filter them by grade level and subject. Find and customize favorites to use with your students. Teacher-created lesson plans also can be accessed from the Search Results page.

A free training guide walks you through all of the key features.



Both students and educators can organize articles, images, and videos in the Content Collector. Teachers can convert these collections to lesson plans easily and efficiently.



**“Working with teachers on the Lesson Plan Builder definitely helps build a relationship with library media specialists.”**

—Jennifer Park, Ed.S., Library Media Specialist, Gainesville, GA



## The Professional Development Team Is Here to Help!

Participate in on-site workshops or free Web-based professional development to discover new ways to become familiar with how to use *Britannica School* with students or to learn about more advanced features.



